

# Summer Assignment 2019-2020

## CLASS XII ENGLISH

SOLVE LAST 5-YEARS SAMPLE PAPERS OF ENGLISH IN YOUR NOTEBOOKS.

Subject –Accountancy

Do five sums of each of the following topic.

- Fixed capital method
- Fluctuating capital method
- Interest on drawing
- Interest on capital
- Adjustment after closed account
- Guarantee of minimum profit
- Gaining and sacrificing ratio
- Calculation of goodwill

Subject- Business Studies

Learn following topic and prepare a case study on each of the following.

- Meaning and features of management
  - Objectives of management
  - Importance of management
  - Functions of management
  - Co-ordination
  - Feyol's principles of management
  - Principles of scientific management
    - PALLAVAN UPV , JHALAWAR
    - SUMMER ASSIGNMENT
  - CLASS XII – BIOLOGY
  - 1. What are the two inherent characteristics of amoeba and yeast that favour asexual reproduction in them?
  - Q.2. "The offsprings produced by asexual reproduction are referred to as clones". Why?
  - Q.3. Why is potato tuber considered as a stem though it is an underground part? Give two reasons in support of your answer?
  - Q.4 Among the annual and the perennial plants, which one has a shorter juvenile period. Explain..
  - Q.5. How is it that the chances of fruit set in a self-pollinated bisexual flower of a plant are far greater than a dioecious plant?.
  - Q.6. Is sexual reproduction hindered by the presence of a large number of chromosomes in an organism?
  - Q.7. Explain giving two examples if there is a relationship between the size and the lifespan of an organism.
  - Q8. Why can't multicellular organisms reproduce by cell division?
  - Q.9 Define the structure of pollen grain.
  - Q. 10. Write all the post fertilization changes.
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### Class 12 – Sociology

1. Define Demography. What is the difference between formal and social demography?

2. What are
  - a. Infant Mortality Rate
  - b. Couple Protection Rate
  - c. Maternal Mortality Rate
  - d. Dependency Ratio
  - e. Sex Ratio
3. Why is rising dependency ratio a cause for worry in countries that are facing an aging population?
4. Why is falling dependency ratio a source of economic growth and prosperity?
5. State the importance of demographic data.
6. State and criticize Malthusian theory of population.
7. Explain the regional variation of low child sex ratio in Indian states.
8. Discuss the theory of demographic transition.
9. Why are cities a preferred destination of rural people?
10. Discuss India's demographic achievement.
11. Which states in India have reached are very near the replacement level of population growth? Which ones still have very high rates of population growth? In your opinion, what might be the reasons for these regional variations?
12. What is difference between caste and Varna?
13. Define Dominant Caste and Sanskritization with example.
14. Difference between Nuclear and Joint Family.
15. Discuss different features of castes?
16. Explain the roles of caste panchayats.
17. What is the role of the ideas of separation and hierarchy in the caste system
18. How have the tribes been classified in India?
19. Discuss the changes made in the caste system during colonial rule.
20. Write a note on tribal movement with special reference to Jharkhand.

## **Class 12 - History**

1. Mention two strategies adopted to identify social differences among the Harappan.
2. What are the different kinds of weights and measures used by the Harappan people?
3. Give any two features of the Harappan writing.
4. Give any two views about Government and Rulers of the Harappan society.
5. Mention two features of Harappan cities.
6. Mention any two difficulties faced by historian in deciphering the Indus script
7. How do archaeologists trace social-economic differences in Harappan society? What are the differences they notice?
8. Describe any five evidences which reflected the declined and abandonment of mature Harappan sites by 1800 BCE.
9. Explain the main features of town planning of Harappan cities.
10. Discuss how archaeologist reconstruct the past?
11. Why six century BCE often considered as a major turning point in Indian history?
12. Write any two sources of Mauryan history

13. In which languages and script, Ashokanscript were written?
  14. How were mothers important under Satvahana rulers? Give an example to support your answer.
  15. Give any two limitations of inscriptional evidence to reconstruct past.
  16. Mention any two ways in which the inscription of land grants help us to understand rural society in ancient times.
  17. Discuss factors responsible for the rise of Magadha.
  18. Explain the important changes in agriculture during the period between 600 BCE to 600 CE.
  19. Enlist the importance of inscription in reconstruction of history?
  20. Explain Main features of Mauryan administration.
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